Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology (1992) **12**, 429–444

Index

Volume 12/1992

Abdel-Gadir A.: *see* Curtis P.
Abd-Rabbo S.: *see* Toppozada M.
Abuzeid M.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Acharya U., Irvine D. S. and Templeton A. A.: An evaluation of anti-oestrogen ovulation-induction agents in patients with unexplained infertility, 56
Acrosome expressed serine protease inhibitor involved in human sperm–egg binding, 68
Acute fatty liver of pregnancy, 310
Ade-Ajayi N.: *see* Halligan A. W. F.
Adelusi B.: *see* Konje J. C.
Adenwunmi O. A.: *see* Konje J. C.
Adhesion molecules, expression in the endometrium of fertile and infertile women, 350
A-Ghadir A.: *see* Amso N.
Albertazzi P. and Buckingham M. S.: Ectopics, old and new, 205
Albertazzi P., Judd M. D. and Shepherd H.: Is this HELLP?, 117
Algwiser A., Kurdi A. M., Al Naem M. and Mesleh R.: Uterine artery ligation for control of secondary haemorrhage after caesarean section, 112
Allahbadia G. N. and Ambiye V. R.: Delivery after Shirodkar's abdominal sling operation, 294
Almström H.: *see* Westgren M.
Al Naem M.: *see* Algwiser A.
Al-Suleiman S. A. and Khwaja S. S.: Ectopic pregnancy, 254
Alvarez de los Heros J. I.: *see* Revilla M.
Amar N. A. and Lachelin G. C.: Laparoscopic ovarian diathermy—an effective treatment for anti-oestrogen resistant anovulatory infertility in women with polycystic ovary syndrome, 56
Ambiye V. R.: *see* Allahbadia G. N.
Amniocentesis, early, microvillous enzyme activity in amniotic fluid and extra-embryonic coelomic fluid, 289
Amso N., Crow J., More L., Burford G. and Shaw R. W.: Comparative immunohistochemical study of oestrogen and progesterone receptors in the fallopian tube and the endometrium in different hormonal circumstances, 57
Amso N., Shaw R. W., A-Ghadir A., Curtis P., Jackson A., Keith E., Burford G. and Bernard A. G.: Does tubal embryo transfer improve the pregnancy rate? A random controlled trial of IVF-uterine *versus* IVF-tubal embryo transfer in the management of unexplained and male factor infertility, 57
Amso N., Shaw R. W., A-Ghadir A., Curtis P., Jackson A., Keith E., Burford G. and Bernard A. G.: Is ultrasound guided vaginal egg collection safe? Evaluation of the immediate and late effects as assessed by laparoscopy, 58
Andersen B. and Fleming C.: Pruritic urticarial papules and plaques of pregnancy, 1
Andrews P. L. R.: *see* Whitehead S. A.
Anthony F. W.: *see* Jenkins J. M.
Antimicrobial drugs during pregnancy and breastfeeding, supplement 1, S16
Antimicrobial prophylaxis for caesarean section—the unanswered questions, supplement 1, S21
Antimicrobial prophylaxis with caesarean section, the case for, supplement 1, S20
Aranguren G.: *see* Melchor J. C.
Armatage R. J.: *see* Fayle R. J. S.
Arribas I.: *see* Revilla M.
Arumugam K.: Endometriosis and obesity, 266
Arumugam K.: Endometriosis and oral contraception, 337
Assisted conception treatments, expectations, 61
Atalla S. S., Kirwan P. H., Castleden C. M., Hall A. W. and Hall H. S.: The effect of hysteroscopy on pudendal nerve function, 188
Attapattu J. A. F., Menon S., Boyce V. and Chase C.: Asymptomatic torsion of a gravid uterus in the third trimester, 401
Audit spiral—observations of maternity care, 403
Auto-immune thyroid disease complicating a pregnancy associated with systemic lupus erythematosus, 309
Awake patient, in the theatre environment, 407
Ayoade G.: *see* Paraskevaides E. C.

Bacterial flora of the female genital tract, supplement 1, S2
Bahadur G.: *see* Shenfield F.

© Institute of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Trust, 1992

Bahar A. M. and Nassar K. E.: Anatomical and chromosome studies on middle trimester abortuses and their relevance to patient counselling, 398
Baker P., Lever P. and Gorton E.: An increasing incidence of fetal macrosomia (correspondence), 281
Baker P. N., Gardiner C. and Williamson J. G.: Recurrent presentation of parasitic myoma in pregnancy and in the puerperium, 182
Balen A. H., Hussein E., Mills C., Yovich J. and Tan S. L.: When should hCG be administered in *in vitro* fertilisation (IVF) cycles in which the pituitary is desensitised with gonadotrophin releasing hormone analogues?, 58
Balen A. H., Hussein E. E. and Tan S. L.: Is follicular flushing necessary in oocyte retrieval for *in vitro* fertilisation?, 346
Balen A. H., Tan S. L., Pampiglione J., Steer C., Mills C. and Campbell S.: Transvaginal peritoneal oocyte sperm transfer for the treatment of non-tubal infertility, 59
Balen A.: *see* MacDougall M. J.
Baldwin S. A., Huensberg M., Rogers M. S., and Chang A. M. Z.: Birth weight and maternal glucose metabolism: examining complex relationships using multiple regression, 177
Banerjee S.: *see* Youssef H.
Banfield P. J.: Commentary. The audit spiral—observations of maternity care, 403
Banfield P.: The role of the senior registrar in changing clinical practice, 285
Barbazán M. J.: *see* Neyro J. L.
Bark M.: *see* Johnson N.
Barker E.: *see* Sharma S.
Barrenetxea G.: *see* Melchor J. C.
Barrenetxea G.: *see* Neyro J. L.
Barratt C. L. R.: *see* Kessopoulou E.
Barrett J. F. R. and MacNab G.: Spurious labour—is it of clinical significance? A pilot study, 105
Bartlett M. L. R., Murray A. and Dunlop W.: Measurement of umbilical cord blood gases; effects of delays in collection and analysis, 108
Barton D. P. J., Robson M. S., Turner M. J. and Stronge J. M.: Prolonged spontaneous labour in primigravidae whose labour was actively managed: results of an audit, 304
Bassaw B.: *see* Kuruvilla A.
Bates J.: *see* Johnson N.
Bates S. A.: *see* Perks N. F.
Batra H. K.: *see* Walton S. M.
Baumann R.: *see* Hill N. C. W.
Baxby K.: *see* Gemmell J. A.
Beard R. W.: Pelvic pain syndrome. Chairman's summary, supplement 2, S57
Beard R. W.: *see* Davies L.
Beard R. W.: *see* Gangar K. F.
Beavis S. E.: *see* Carpenter K. A.
Bedi S.: *see* Polson D. W.
Bekir J.: *see* Hirsh A.
Bennett P., Henderson D., Vaughan J. and Moore G.: Severe intra-uterine growth retardation associated with human uniparental disomy for chromosome 16, 290
Bennett S. J.: A case of tubal ectopic pregnancy presenting three years after subtotal hysterectomy, 426
Bernard A. G.: *see* Amso N.
Bhattacharya J., Williams G., Rainsbury P. A. and Brinsden P. R.: Why ultrasound assessment of the endometrium is a necessity, 59
Biedrzycki T.: *see* Thirumavalavan V. S.
Bigrigg A., Chui D., Chissell S. and Read M.: Laparoscopic treatment of tubal pregnancies with 15-methyl-prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$, 125
Bigrigg A., Codling B. W. and Read M. D.: Endometrial biopsy with a Z-sampler. A patient-oriented cost effective procedure suitable for general practice and outpatient use, 185
Birth weight and maternal glucose metabolism, 177
Blomfield P. I.: *see* Churchill D.
Bolaji, I. I., Mortimer G., Grimes H. and O'Dwyer E. M.: Endometrial response in oestrogenised postmenopausal women after treatment with oral progesterone: results of a prospective analysis, 412
Bolaji I. I., Mortimer G. and Long S. V.: Update on the histopathology of spontaneous abortion material: a prospective analysis, 137
Bolton A. E.: *see* Li T. C.
Book reviews
Clinical IVF forum. Current views in assisted reproduction, 362
Common obstetric emergencies, 361
Endorphins in reproduction and stress, 360
Exercises in fetal monitoring, 144
Genital papillomaviruses and related neoplasms, 217
Lipids and women's health, 360
Major advances in human female reproduction, 73
Ovarian secretions and cardiovascular and neurological function, 361
Pathology of the human placenta, 217
Progress in obstectrics and gynaecology, 74
Progress in perinatal medicine, 360
Reproduction, growth and development, 361
Scientific foundations of obstetrics and gynaecology, 74

Book reviews—*contd*
Text and atlas of integrated colposcopy, 217
The management of infertility. A manual of gamete handling procedures, 144
The principles and practice of ultrasonography in obstetrics and gynaecology, 73
The surfactant system of the lung. Prevention and treatment of neonatal and adult respiratory distress syndrome, 144
Transvaginal ultrasound, 73
Born before arrival, 100
Borthwick G. M.: *see* Norman R. J.
Bostock J. F.: *see* Okolo S. O.
Boyce V.: *see* Attapattu J. A. F.
Brambati B.: *see* Davies A. P.
Brinsden P. R.: *see* Bhattacharya J.
Brinsden P. R.: *see* Rainsbury P. A.
Boyd N. R. H.: *see* El-Lakany N. E.
Broadbent J. A. M.: *see* Hill N. C. W.
Bromley M.: *see* Murphy D.
Browning A. J. F.: *see* Smith A. M.
Brunham R. C.: *see* Temmerman M.
Buck P.: *see* Hughes S. M.
Buckingham M. S.: *see* Albertazzi P.
Bui T. H.: *see* Westgren M.
Bulmer J. N.: *see* Klentzeris L. D.
Burford G.: *see* Amso N.
Burke M. F.: *see* Nwosu E. C.
Butt Z. A.: *see* Das I.
Buytaert Ph.: *see* Ramael M.

CA 125, elevated maternal serum: an indicator of abnormal fetal karyotype?, 79
CA 125 levels in matched samples of amniotic fluid, extra-embryonic coelomic fluid and maternal serum in the first trimester of pregnancy, 156
Caecal carcinoma masquerading as acute pelvic inflammatory disease, 279
Caesarean section in a pregnancy complicated by relapsing polychondritis, 120
Caesarean section, risks to the surgeon, 285
Cahill D.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Cahill D. J.: *see* Fox R.
Callen P. J.: *see* Slade R. J.
Campbell D.: *see* Cruickshank D.
Campbell D. J.: *see* Farkas A. G.
Campbell J., Kitau M., Cass P., Wathen N. and Chard T.: CA 125 levels in matched samples of embryonic fluid, extra-embryonic coelemic fluid and maternal serum in the first trimester of pregnancy, 156
Campbell J., Wathen N. and Chard T.: Early amniocentesis—microvillous enzyme activity in amniotic fluid and extra-embryonic coelomic fluid, 289
Campbell S.: *see* Balen A. H.
Carcinoid tumour of the appendix and infertility, 344
Cardozo L.: *see* Cutner A.
Cardiolipin antibodies, obstetric significance in subjects without systemic lupus erythematosus, 82
Carey A.: *see* Cutner A.
Carpenter K. A., Beavis S. E., Hamlin R. H. J., Nicholson E. C. and Williams G.: Rectovaginal and vesico-vaginal fistulas in Ethiopia, 38
Carter P. G. and Harris V. G.: Vaginal adenosis after exposure to stilboestrol as an infant, 425
Cass P.: *see* Campbell J.
Castleden C. M.: *see* Atalla S. S.
Catarinella V.: *see* Forleo R.
Centeno M. M.: *see* Neyro J. L.
Cervical circlage operations, experience in Ile-Ife, Nigeria, 377
Cervical dilatation using Lamicel, 334
Cervical intra-epithelial neoplasia involving cervix, vagina and endometrium, 139
Cervical lesions, premalignant and malignant, evaluation of human papillomavirus 16 and 18 by the polymerase chain reaction, 203
Chamberlain G. V. P.: *see* Whitehead S. A.
Chan E.: *see* Rogers M. S.
Chan L. L.: *see* Raman S.
Chanda M.: *see* Polson D. W.
Chang A. M. Z.: *see* Baldwin S. A.
Chapman M. G.: *see* Forman R. G.
Chapman M.: *see* Rymer J.
Chard T.: *see* Campbell J.
Chard T.: *see* Farkas A. G.
Chase C.: *see* Attapattu J. A. F.
Cheah P. L.: *see* Neoh H. S.
Chenoy R., Johanson R., Dilip M. and Malla D. S.: Nifedipine sublingually: an effective treatment of severe hypertension in pregnancy, 167
Chenoy R., Redman, C. W. E., Tucker H., Gray J., Shafi M. I. and Luesley D. M.: Is there a significant association between *Chlamydia trachomatis* and mild cervical abnormalities?, 418
Cheung A. and Collins R. J.: Frozen section diagnosis of ovarian neoplasms. An audit, 198
Childhood vaginal bleeding in Trinidad, 252
Chippendale K.: *see* Okolo S. O.
Chissell S.: *see* Bigrigg A.
Chlamydia, screening for before abortion (correspondence), 55
Chlamydia trachomatis, association with mild cervical abnormalities, 418
Chorlton I.: *see* Konje J. C.
Chui D.: *see* Bigrigg A.

Churchill D. and Blomfield P. I.: Uterine rupture in the primigravida, 314
CLAM operation and pregnancy, 310
Clifford K., Cochrane R. and Regan L.: Analysis of 100 consecutive cases of recurrent miscarriage, 346
Clinical practice, the role of the senior registrar, 285
Clubb A. W.: *see* Kilby M. D.
Cochrane R.: *see* Clifford K.
Cocilovo G.: *see* Vesce F.
Cocilovo G.: *see* Travagli S.
Cockburn J., Lether V. and Hill P.: Screening by public demand, 287
Codling B. W.: *see* Bigrigg A.
Coelingh-Bennink H. T.: *see* Davies G. C.
Collins R. J.: *see* Cheung A.
Contact with body fluids when performing gynaecological and obstetric procedures, 236
Conway G. S.: *see* Shoham Z.
Cooke I. D.: *see* Kessopoulou E.
Cooke I. D.: *see* Klentzeris L. D.
Cooke I. D.: *see* Lavaida H. A.
Cooke I. D.: *see* Li T. C.
Cooke I. D.: *see* MacKenna A. I.
Cooke I.: *see* Scudamore I.
Cooke I. D.: *see* Thornton S.
Corcóstegui B.: *see* Melchor J. C.
Corrigan E.: *see* Ford W. C. L.
Coutts J. R. T.: *see* Fleming R.
Cox C. W. F. M.: *see* Smith A. M.
Creighton S. M., Gillon G. and Stanton S. L.: Aetiological factors in stress urinary incontinence in nulliparous women, 130
Critchlow J. D.: *see* Sharma S.
Crook D.: *see* Rymer J.
Crow J.: *see* Amso N.
Crowther D.: *see* Murphy D.
Cruickshank D., Campbell D., Robertson A. A. and MacGillivray I.: Intra-uterine growth retardation and maternal labetalol treatment in a random allocation study, 223
Curtis P., Jackson A. E. and Shaw R. W.: HIV testing: should all patients attending assisted conception units be routinely screened?, 421
Curtis P., Lindsay P., Jackson A., Abdel-Gadir A. and Shaw R. W.: The peritoneal fluid environment in endometriosis adversely affects sperm motility, 60
Curtis P.: *see* Amso N.
Curtis P.: *see* Jackson A. E.
Cutner A., Carey A. and Cardozo L.: Lower urinary tract symptoms in early pregnancy, 75
Cytology or cytology and colposcopy (correspondence), 142
Czernobilsky B.: *see* Kerner H.
Dallapiccola B.: *see* De Santis L.
Dalton C.: *see* Li T. C.
Dalton M.: *see* Kumari C.
Dandy–Walker syndrome in a baby with congenital rubella syndrome, 25
Darling M. R. N.: *see* Fitzpatrick C.
Das I. and Butt Z. A.: Pneumococcal pyosalpinx mimicking a ruptured ectopic pregnancy, 275
Davey P.: Antimicrobial prophylaxis for caesarean section—the unanswered questions, supplement 1, S21
Davies A. P., Oram D., Brambati B. and Grudzinskas J. G.: Is an elevated maternal serum CA 125 in early pregnancy an indicator of abnormal fetal karyotype? A retrospective analysis, 79
Davies D. W.: *see* Jenkins J. M.
Davies G. C., Feng L. X., Newton J. R., Dieben T. O. M. and Coelingh-Bennink H. T.: The effects of a combined contraceptive vaginal ring releasing ethinyloestradiol and 3-ketodesogesterol on the vaginal flora, 347
Davies L., Gangar K. F., Drummond M., Saunders D. and Beard R. W.: The economic burden of intractable gynaecological pain, supplement 2, S54
Daw E. G.: Fetus vanescens, fetus compressus and fetus papyraceus, 375
Daw E.: *see* Shackley D.
DeFazio J.: *see* Lee R. V.
Defence mechanisms against infection in pregnancy, supplement 1, S14
De Kretser D.: *see* Norman R. J.
De Neubourg D.: *see* Ramael M.
Derias N.: *see* Eustace D.
De Santis L., Sesti F., Pasetto N., Piccone E., Novelli G. and Dallapiccola B.: Evaluation of human papillomavirus 16 and 18 in premalignant and malignant cervical lesions by the polymerase chain reaction, 203
De Toro M.: *see* Schneider J.
Diagnostic hysteroscopy as out-patient, local anaesthesia and cervical dilatation for, 33
Dickens C. J. and Leese H. J.: Primary monolayer cultures of rabbit and human oviduct epithelial cells with relation to oviduct fluid formation, 60
Dieben T. O. M.: *see* Davies G. C.
Dilip M.: *see* Chenoy R.
DiMaggio L. A.: *see* Lee R. V.
Dimitry E. S., Soussis I., Oskarsson T., Margara R. A. and Winston R. M. L.: The use of transvaginal ultrasound in the diagnosis of ectopic pregnancy, 258
Divers M. J.: Cervical intra-epithelial neoplasia involving cervix, vagina and endometrium, 139

Djahanbakhch O.: *see* Lower A.
Djahanbakhch O.: *see* Maguiness S. D.
Donor insemination, factors affecting the success of, 62
Donor insemination management, prognostic factors, 324
Douse T.: *see* Scott P. H.
Drummond M.: *see* Davies L.
Dunlop W.: *see* Bartlett M. L. R.
Dunphy B.: *see* Murphy K. W.
Dunphy B.: *see* Scudamore I.

Early amnion rupture, antenatal ultrasound diagnosis in, 370
Early endometrial cancer, hysteroscopic detection, 208
Easmon C. S. F.: The bacterial flora of the female genital tract, supplement 1, S2
Eckford S. D. and Keane D. P.: Interferential treatment for pelvic floor re-education associated with expulsion of intra-uterine contraceptive devices, 340
Eclampsia in Trinidad, 169
Ectopic pregnancy, 254
Ectopic pregnancy diagnosis and treatment by transcervical tubal cannulation and intraluminal methotrexate, 70
Ectopic pregnancy, tubal, presenting three years after subtotal hysterectomy, 426
Ectopic pregnancy, transvaginal ultrasound in diagnosis of, 258
Ectopics, 205
Eda Y.: *see* Yoshino K.
Eddowes H. A., Fahy U., Abuzeid M., Mills M., Fox R., Ray B., Whitelaw N., Cahill D., Wardle P., McDermott A., Williams J., Harlow C., Grant S., Nice L., Mitchell J., Franklin K., Philip G., Prosser C., Hayhurst J., Rogers A., Ford W. C. L. and Hull M. G. R.: Expectations of assisted conception treatments—a complete account of current practice, 61
Egan M. J.: *see* Morgan P. R.
Ejaculatory dysfunction managed with rectal electrostimulation followed by assisted conception, 69
Elbrønd R. and Kristensen M. S.: Contact with body fluids when performing gynaecological and obstetric procedures, 236
El-Ebbiary N. A. A. and Lenton E. A.: The impact of basal FSH on other endocrine parameters and follicular growth during 'spontaneous cycle' *in vitro* fertilisation, 347
El-Ghazzawi E.: *see* Toppozada M.
El-Lakany N. E., Boyd N. R. H. and Reid H. A. S.: Massive ovarian oedema, 206
Endocervical polyps, dilatation and curettage, 251
Endometrial ablation, 286
Endometrial biopsy with a Z-sampler in general practice and outpatient use, 185
Endometrial papillary carcinoma arising in a focus of adenomyosis, 278
Endometrial protein PP14 concentration in uterine washings throughout the menstrual cycle of normal fertile women, 65
Endometriosis—conclusions, supplement 2, S45
Endometriosis and obesity, 266
Endometriosis and oral contraception, 337
Endometriosis pain, principles of medical therapy, supplement 2, S33
Endometriosis—the role of medroxyprogesterone acetate, supplement 2, S38
Endometriotic implants, aetiology of pain, supplement 2, S29
Endovaginal pelvic sonography as the primary method of examination of the female pelvis, 121
Epididymal sperm aspiration, microsurgical, combined with *in vitro* fertilisation/embryo transfer, 64
Eustace D. L. S.: Primary hyperparathyroidism in pregnancy, 242
Eustace D., Trehan A., Raju K. S., Derias N. and Pambakian H.: Abdominal pain and vaginal bleeding associated with schistosomiasis of the genital tract, 427
Evans A. A., James M., Lowe D. G. and Shepherd J. H.: Splenosis of the female genital system, 274
Evans D. G.: *see* Farkas A. G.
Evers J. L. H.: Aetiology of pain with endometriotic implants, supplement 2, S29
Ewings P. D.: *see* Konje J. C.
Extra-amniotic prostaglandin F and dinoprostone use for labour induction after second trimester intra-uterine fetal death, 118

Fahy U.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Fahy U.: *see* Fox R.
Falloposcopy for transcervical visualisation of the lumen of the fallopian tube, using the linear eversion technique, 352
Falloposcopy in tubal assessment, 290
Farah A.: *see* Temmerman M.
Farkas A. G., Campbell D. J., Evans D. G. and Chard T.: Endocrine changes in complete hydatidiform mole with a co-existent live fetus, 243
Farthing A.: Ventouse extraction using piped wall suction, 116
Fayle R. J. S. and Armatage R. J.: Pregnancy in patients with moyamoya disease, 173
Federici G.: *see* Forleo R.

Felding C.: *see* Andersen B.
Feng L. X.: *see* Davies G. C.
Fenton D. W.: *see* Jibodu O. A.
Fertilisation failure in unexplained infertility couples, 66
Fetal macrosomia, increasing incidence of (correspondence), 281
Fetal macrosomia: predictive value of maternal glycaemic profiles, oral glucose tolerance tests and ultrasound measurements, 9
Fetal pulse, maternal heart mistaken for (correspondence), 141
Fetal weight: use of ultrasonic estimation and targeted formulae in small for gestational age fetuses, 288
Fetus vanescens, fetus compressus and fetus papyraceus, 375
Fibrous obliteration of the vagina following liver transplantation, 207
Fish A. N. F.: *see* Parfitt A.
Fistulas, recto-vaginal and vesico-vaginal, in Ethiopia, 38
Fitch W.: *see* Kennedy B. W.
Fitzpatrick C., Teoh T. G. and Darling M. R. N.: Ultrasonic assessment of occipital position in labour before instrument delivery (correspondence), 281
Fleming R., Jamieson M. E., Shaker A., Yates R. W. S. and Coutts J. R. T.: Poor responder patients in an IVF programme, 348
Follicular flushing—is it necessary in oocyte retrieval for *in vitro* fertilisation?, 346
Ford W. C. L., Corrigan E., McLaughlin E. A., Harrison S. C. and Hull M. G. R.: Factors affecting the success of donor insemination, 62
Ford W. C. L.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Ford W. C. L.: *see* Ray B.
Forleo P.: *see* Forleo R.
Forleo R., Catarinella V., Giannini P., Forleo P., Pala A. and Federici G.: Complementary indices of potential fertility for natural family planning, 329
Forman R. G., Reidy J., Wren M. and Chapman M. G.: Transcervical tubal cannulation in the treatment of proximal tubal occlusion, 62
Forman R. G.: *see* Risquez F.
Fowler P. A., Messinis I. E. and Templeton A. A.: GnSAF reduces both unprimed and primed GnRH-induced gonadotrophin secretion *in vitro* and has bioactivity in the 10–30 kDa range, 63
Fox B. W.: *see* Murphy D.
Fox R., Fahy U., Cahill D. J. and Wardle P. G.: Spontaneous conception in a woman with longstanding premature ovarian failure receiving hormone replacement, 343
Fox R., Mills M. S. and Hutton J. D.: Autoimmune thyroid disease complicating a pregnancy associated with systemic lupus erythematosus, 309
Fox R.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Fraca M.: *see* Schneider J.
Franklin K.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Franks S.: *see* Watson H.
FSH, basal, impact on other endocrine parameters and follicular growth during 'spontaneous cycle' *in vitro* fertilisation, 347
Fundal height: does prior knowledge of gestational age affect the measurement?, 4
Fundal implantation in primary abdominal pregnancy, 401
Fung H. Y. M. and Wong W. S.: Para-ovarian serous tumour of borderline malignancy in pregnancy, 312
Fusi L.: *see* Scott R. J.

Gadd S.: *see* Jenkins J. M.
Gallivan S.: *see* Robson S. C.
Gambone J. C.: *see* Schiller V. L.
Gangar K. F., Siddall-Allum J., Reid B. A. and Beard R. W.: The aetiology and medical treatment of pelvic pain, supplement 2, S46
Gangar K. F.: *see* Davies L.
Gardiner C.: *see* Baker P. N.
Gemmell J. A., McFaul P., Mills J. A. and Baxby J. A.: Pregnancy rates following treatment of varicocoeles by surgical ligation, 321
Gestational diabetes: is universal screening justified?, 287
Gestosis index: predictive value, 22
Giannini P.: *see* Forleo R.
Giant organised Retzius space haematoma simulating a pelvic mass, 341
Giant uterine fibromyoma, 276
Gibbs A.: *see* Ibrahim Z.
Giertz G.: *see* Westgren M.
Giles J. A.: Preventing infection after gynaecological surgery, supplement 1, S7
Gilling-Smith C.: *see* Watson H.
Gillon G.: *see* Creighton S. M.
Glucose tolerance, insulin resistance and birth size in Asian and European mothers, 87
GnRH-induced gonadotrophin secretion, unprimed and primed, reduced by GnSAF, 63
Gonadotrophin ovulation induction, home monitoring, 319
Gonorrhoea in pregnancy, 162
Gordon H.: The management of infection after gynaecological surgery, supplement 1, S10
Gorton E.: *see* Baker P.
Grand grand multiparity, 301
Grant E. G.: *see* Schiller V. L.

Grant J. M.: *see* Smith J. R.
Grant S.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Grant S.: *see* Ray B.
Gray J.: *see* Chenoy R.
Griffiths M.: Screening for *Chlamydia* before abortion (correspondence), 55
Grimes H.: *see* Bolaji I. I.
Grudzinskas J. G.: *see* Davies A. P.
Grudzinskas J. G.: *see* Lower A. M.
Grudzinskas J. G.: *see* Maguiness S. D.
Gunasekera P. C., Lewis B. V. and Phipps J. H.: Obstetric outcome after cervical surgery for intra-epithelial neoplasia, 291
Gunasekera P. C., Patel K. and Phipps J. H.: Large loop diathermy of the cervix. Varying diathermy power and quality of histological specimens, 195
Gupta B. K. and Mahomed K.: Giant uterine fibromyoma, 276
Gupta J. K.: *see* Johnson N.

Haematocolpos misdiagnosed as pregnancy in a teenage girl, 340
Hall A. W.: *see* Atalla S. S.
Hall H. S.: *see* Atalla S. S.
Hall V.: *see* Perks N. F.
Halligan A. W. F., Hickey K., Ade-Ajayi N. and McKenna P. J.: Superior vena cava syndrome: a paraneoplastic presentation associated with squamous cell carcinoma of the cervix, 209
Haloob R. and Thein A.: Born before arrival. A five year retrospective controlled study, 100
Hamilton-Fairley D.: *see* Watson H.
Hamlin R. H. J.: *see* Carpenter K. A.
Hancock C.: *see* Lower A. M.
Harlow C.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Harlow R. A.: *see* Jackson A. E.
Harris V. G.: *see* Carter P. G.
Harrison S. C.: *see* Ford W. C. L.
Hart C.: Defence mechanisms against infection in pregnancy, supplement 1, S14
Hawkins D. F.: Antimicrobial drugs during pregnancy and breastfeeding, supplement 1, S16
Hayhurst J.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Hay's obstetrics forceps; the Western India study, 17
hCG in *in vitro* fertilisation cycles in which the pituitary is desensitised with gonadotrophin releasing hormone analogues, 58
HELLP, 117
Henderson D.: *see* Bennett P.
Hewitt J.: *see* Sharma S.
Hickey K.: *see* Halligan A. W. F.
Hill J. G.: *see* Wilson J.
Hill N. C. W., Broadbent J. A. M., Baumann R., Lockwood G. and Magos A. L.: Local anaesthesia and cervical dilatation for outpatient diagnostic hysteroscopy, 284
Hill N. C. W., Broadbent J. A. M., Magos A. L., Baumann R. and Lockwood G. M.: Local anaesthesia and cervical dilatation for outpatient diagnostic hysteroscopy, 33
Hill P.: *see* Cockburn J.
Hirsh A., Mills C., Pryor J., Smith S., Bekir J. and Yovich J.: Successful pregnancy following microsurgical epididymal sperm aspiration combined with *in vitro* fertilisation/embryo transfer, 64
HIV testing: should all patients attending assisted conception units be routinely screened?, 421
Ho A.: *see* Rogers M. S.
Hormone replacement therapy by implant, 316
Howard R. J. and Tuck S. M.: Caesarean section in a pregnancy complicated by relapsing polychondritis, 120
Huang Z. H.: *see* Hughes S. M.
Huensberg M.: *see* Baldwin S. A.
Hughes S. M., Huang Z. M., Matson P., Buck P., Morris I. D. and Lieberman B. A.: Clinical and endocrinological changes in women following ovulation induction using buserelin acetate and human menopausal gonadotrophin augmented with biosynthetic human growth hormone, 348
Hughes Y.: *see* Ibrahim Z.
Hull M. G. R.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Hull M. G. R.: *see* Ford W. C. L.
Hull M. G. R.: *see* Ray B.
Human uniparental disomy for chromosome 16, severe intra-uterine growth retardation, 290
Hussein E.: *see* Balen A. H.
Hutton J. D.: *see* Fox R.
Hydatidiform mole with co-existent live fetus, endocrine changes, 243
Hypertension, severe, in pregnancy: effective treatment with nifedipine sublingually, 167
Hysterectomy, effect on pudendal nerve function, 188
Hysterosalpingography, complications, 338
Hysteroscopic endometrial resection—does it cause endometriosis? (correspondence), 141
Hysteroscopy, outpatient diagnostic, local anaesthesia and cervical dilatation for, 284

Ibrahim Z., Obhrai M., Morgan C., Hughes Y., Gibbs A., Parker R. and Newton J. R.: Results of the programme of superovulation and intra-uterine insemination at Birmingham Maternity Hospital, 349

Ibrahim Z.: *see* Kilby M. D.
Idrisa A. and Ladipo O. A.: Obstetric performance of patients with sickle cell anaemia (haemoglobin SS) at University College Hospital, Ibadan, Nigeria, 381
Immunohistochemical profile of ovarian endometrioid carcinoma, endometrial adenocarcinoma and ovarian endometriosis, 43
Infant retardation, antepartum and intrapartum factors, 385
Infection, significance in the aetiology of preterm labour, 94
Infertile patients: survey of general practitioners on changes to our health service, 214
Infertility, non-tubal, transvaginal oocyte sperm transfer, 59
Infertility services—should the NHS fund them? General practitioners' view, 353
Infertility, unexplained, direct intraperitoneal insemination for, 45
Intia M.: *see* Revilla M.
Intractable gynaecological pain, economic burden, supplement 2, S54
Intra-epithelial neoplasia, obstetric outcome after cervical surgery, 291
Intra-uterine growth retardation and maternal labetalol treatment, 223
Intra-uterine insemination in infertility, 71
Intra-uterine insemination of washed husband's spermatozoa in the management of infertility in a district general hospital, 49
Irvine D.S.: *see* Acharya U.
Iskander M. N.: *see* Tamale-Sali E. G.
IVF programme, poor responder patients, 348

Jackson A.: *see* Amso N.
Jackson A. E.: *see* Curtis P.
Jackson A. E., Curtis P. and Shaw R. W.: Commentary: Changes to our health service. Is there a cost to the infertile patient? A survey of general practitioners, 214
Jackson A. E. and Harlow R. A.: Acute renal failure secondary to ureteric compression from a leiomyoma in pregnancy, 311
Jacobs H. S.: *see* MacDougall M. J.
Jacobs H. S.: *see* Shoham Z.
Jahangiri M., Jayatunga A. P. and Mitchenere P.: Benign ovarian cyst causing strangulating small bowel obstruction, 51
James D. K.: *see* Smoleniec J. S.
James M.: *see* Evans A. A.
Jamieson M. E.: *see* Fleming R.
Jansen R. P. S.: Principles of medical therapy for endometriosis pain, supplement 2, S33
Jayatunga A. P.: *see* Jahangiri M.
Jenkins J. M., Davies D. W., Anthony F. W., Wood P., Gadd S., Watson R. and Masson G. M.: The management of functional ovarian cysts during IVF cycles, 64
Jibodu O. A., Johnson B. and Fenton D. W.: Mucocoele of the appendix, 51
Joels L. A., Karanjia N. and Manyonda I. T.: Caecal carcinoma masquerading as acute pelvic inflammatory disease, 279
Johanson R.: *see* Chenoy R.
Johnson B.: *see* Jibodu O. A.
Johnson N., Bark M., Gupta J. K., Onwude J. L. and Bates J.: How quickly does Lamicel dilate the cervix?, 334
Jordan J. A.: *see* Yoong W. C.
Judd M. D.: *see* Albertazzi P.

Kabukoba J. J.: Hormone replacement therapy in implant: the need to rethink, 316
Kabukoba J. J.: Midwifery: another high risk activity?, 288
Karanjia N.: *see* Joels L. A.
Kassanos D.: *see* Salamalekis E.
Keane D. P.: *see* Eckford S. D.
Keith E.: *see* Amso N.
Kelly J.: *see* Kilby M. D.
Kennedy B. W., Thorp J. M., Fitch W. and Millar K.: The theatre environment and the awake patient, 407
Kerner H., Levy R., Lichtig C. and Czernobilsky B.: The immunohistochemical profile of ovarian endometrioid carcinoma, endometrial adenocarcinoma and ovarian endometriosis, 43
Kessopoulou E., Tomlinson M. J., Pearson M. J., Barratt C. L. R. and Cooke I. D.: Vitamin E and reactive oxygen species associated with male infertility, 350
Khwaja S. S.: *see* Al-Suleiman S. A.
Kiddy D. S.: *see* Watson H.
Kilby M. D. and Clubb A. W.: Concealed term pregnancy with fetal death and a neglected shoulder presentation in the United Kingdom, 400
Kilby M. D., Ibrahim Z. and Kelly J.: Acute fatty liver of pregnancy, 310
Kilpatrick D. C. and Liston W. A.: Obstetric significance of cardiolipin antibodies in subjects without systemic lupus erythematosus, 82
Kirwan P. H.: *see* Atalla S. S.
Kissoon W.: *see* Narayansingh G. V.
Kitao M.: *see* Takahashi K.
Kitao M.: *see* Yoshino K.
Kitau M.: *see* Campbell J.

Klentzeris L. D., Bulmer J. N., Trejdosiewicz L. K. and Cooke I. D.: Expression of adhesion molecules in the endometrium of fertile and infertile women, 350
Konje J. C., Ewings P. D., Adenwunmi O. A., Adelusi B. and Lapido O. A.: The outcome of pregnancies complicated by threatened abortion, 150
Konje J. C., Speck E. H. and Chorlton I.: False negative ultrasound and aspiration cytology in a case of primary papillary serous cystadenocarcinoma of the ovary complicating pregnancy, 245
Kristensen M. S.: *see* Elbrønd R.
Kumar A.: *see* MacKenna A. I.
Kumari C. and Dalton M. D.: Haematocolpos misdiagnosed as pregnancy in a teenage girl, 340
Kurdi A. M.: *see* Algwiser A.
Kuruvilla A., Bassaw B. and Roopnarinesingh S.: A retrospective study of eclampsia in Trinidad, 169

Lachelin G. C.: *see* Amar N. A.
Lapido O. A.: *see* Idrisa A.
Lapido O. A.: *see* Konje J. C.
Large loop diathermy of the cervix, 195
Largier D. D., Rosselli A. P. and Lindow S. W.: Effect of intracervical dinoprostone (prostaglandin E_2) gel administration on fetal umbilical artery Doppler waveforms, 390
Latchman D. S.: *see* Moore A.
Lavaida H. A., Thornton S. J. and Cooke I. D.: Home monitoring of gonadotrophin ovulation induction: the first British pregnancies, 319
Lee R. V., DiMaggio L. A. and DeFazio J.: Polycystic liver disease and pregnancy, 241
Lee S. J.: Fibrous obliteration of the vagina following liver transplantation, 207
Leese H. J.: *see* Dickens C. J.
Leiomyosarcoma and transcervical resection of the endometrium, 52
Lenton E. A.: *see* El-Ebbiary N. A. A.
Lenton E. A.: *see* MacKenna A. I.
Leonardi M. C.: *see* Travagli S.
Letchworth A. T.: *see* Toth K. S.
Lether V.: *see* Cockburn J.
Lever P.: *see* Baker P.
Levy R.: *see* Kerner H.
Lewis B. V.: *see* Gunasekera P. C.
Li T. C., Ling E., Dalton C., Bolton A. E. and Cooke I. D.: The variation in the concentration of endometrial protein PP14 in uterine washings throughout the menstrual cycle of normal fertile women, 65
Lichtarowicz A., Lichtarowicz E. and Mayberry J. F.: History: The effect of severe social and physical stress on the mentrual history of Polish migrants, 211
Lichtarowicz E.: *see* Lichtarowicz A.
Lichtig C.: *see* Kerner H.
Lieberman B. A.: *see* Hughes S. M.
Lieberman B. A.: *see* Morroll D. R.
Lieberman B.: *see* Polson D. W.
Lim F. K.: *see* Morgan P. R.
Lindow S. W.: *see* Largier D. D.
Lindsay P.: *see* Curtis P.
Ling E.: *see* Li T. C.
Lipoprotein (a), effect of tibolone on serum concentrations, 284
Liston W. A.: *see* Kilpatrick D. C.
Lockwood G. M.: *see* Hill N. C. W.
Loghis C.: *see* Salamalekis E.
Long S. V.: *see* Bolaji I. I.
Lopez A.: *see* Morgan P. R.
Lopez-Arregui E.: *see* Schneider J.
Louden K. A. and Savage P. E.: Maternal pulse mistaken for fetal heart (correspondence), 141
Lowe D. G.: *see* Evans A. A.
Lower A., Djahanbakhch O. and Grudzinskas G.: The role of falloscopy in tubal assessment, 290
Lower A. M., Yovich J. L., Hancock C., Shenton P. and Grudzinskas J. G.: Is luteal function influenced by factors other than hCG in early pregnancy?, 65
Lower urinary tract symptoms in early pregnancy, 75
Luciano A. A.: Endometriosis—the role of medroxyprogesterone acetate, supplement 2, S38
Luesley D. M.: *see* Chenoy R.
Luteal function, effect of factors other than hCG in early pregnancy, 65
Luteal phase of conception and non-conception cycles, relationship between inhibin, FSH, LH and relaxin, 68
Luteinising hormone concentrations—do they influence pregnancy rates in a donor insemination programme?, 351
Luteinising hormone concentrations, influence on success rates of frozen embyro replacement into natural cycles, 352

Macdonald R.: Endometrial ablation: further follow up, 286
MacDougall M. J., Tan S. L., Balen A. and Jacobs H. S.: Polycystic ovaries and *in vitro* fertilisation, 65
MacGillivray I.: *see* Cruickshank D.

MacKenna A. I., Lenton E. A., Kumar A., Verma S. and Cooke I. D.: Failure of fertilisation in unexplained infertility couples, 66
MacNab G.: *see* Barrett J. F. R.
MacNamee M. C.: *see* Rainsbury P. A.
Macrigiannakis A. M.: *see* Matalliotakis I. M.
Mademtzis I.: *see* Messinis I. E.
Magos A. L.: *see* Hill N. C. W.
Maguiness S. D., Shrimanker K., Djahanbakhch O. and Grudzinskas D. G.: Generation and demonstration of antibodies to TEP-2, a 17 kDa protein synthesised by fallopian tube mucosa, 67
Mahomed K.: *see* Gupta B. K.
Makinde O. N.: *see* Makinde O. O.
Makinde O. O., Ogunniyi S. O. and Makinde O. N.: Clinical experience with co-amoxyclav (amoxycillin with clavulanic acid, Augmentin) in the treatment of septic abortion. A prospective study, 262
Maleika F.: *see* Risquez F.
Male infertility associated with round-headed spermatozoa lacking acrosomes, 277
Male infertility associated with vitamin E and reactive oxygen species, 350
Malhotra A.: *see* Scott P. H.
Malignant Brenner tumour, 342
Malla D. S.: *see* Chenoy R.
Management of infection after gynaecological surgery, supplement 1, S10
Management of puerperal infection, supplement 1, S24
Manyonda I. T.: *see* Joels L. A.
Margara R. A.: *see* Dimitry E. S.
Martin R.: *see* Smoleniec J. S.
Massive ovarian oedema, 206
Masson G. M.: *see* Jenkins J. M.
Maternal pulse mistaken for fetal heart (correspondence), 141
Mattalliotakis I. M. and Macrigiannakis A. M.: Male infertility associated with round-headed spermatozoa lacking acrosomes, 277
Matson P. L.: *see* Hughes S. M.
Matson P. L.: *see* Morroll D. R.
Matson P.: *see* Sharma S.
Matthias G. S. H. and Morgan G.: Audit into stillbirths in a district general hospital—five years experience, 232
Mayberry J. F.: *see* Lichtarowicz A.
McCallum K. A.: *see* Slade R. J.
McDermott A.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
McDermott A.: *see* Ray B.
McFaul P.: *see* Gemmell J. A.
McGown A. T.: *see* Murphy D.
McKenna P. J.: *see* Halligan A. W. F.
McLaughlin E. A.: *see* Ford W. C. L.
McLoughlin J. W.: *see* Norman R. J.
Medroxyprogesterone acetate in the treatment of painful pelvic conditions, supplement 2, S50
Melchor J. C., Barrenetxea G., Ruiz R., Cortóstegui B. and Aranguren G.: Mode of delivery of twins. An 11-year review (1980–1990), 219
Meleis M.: *see* Toppozada M.
Menon S.: *see* Attapattu J. A. F.
Menstrual history of Polish migrants, effect of severe social and physical stress, 211
Mesleh R.: *see* Algwiser A.
Messinis I. E., Mademtzis I., Tsakhalina T. H., Seferiadis K., Tsolas O. and Templeton A. A.: Positive feedback effect of oestradiol in superovulated women, 67
Messinis I. E.: *see* Fowler P. A.
Middle trimester abortuses, anatomical and chromosome studies and their relevance to patient counselling, 398
Midwifery: another high risk activity?, 288
Millar K.: *see* Kennedy B. W.
Mills C. and Rainsbury P.: The use of sperm stimulants in assisted conception programmes, 351
Mills C.: *see* Balen A. H.
Mills C.: *see* Hirsh A.
Mills J. A.: *see* Gemmell J. A.
Mills M.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Mills M. S.: *see* Fox R.
Miscarriage, recurrent, analysis of 100 consecutive cases, 346
Mitchell J.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Mitchenere P.: *see* Jahangiri M.
Møller B. R.: *see* Thorsen P.
Monaghan J. M.: *see* Morgan P. R.
Montoya F.: *see* Neyro J. L.
Montoya F.: *see* Schneider J.
Moore A., Latchman D. S. and Moore H. D. M.: Characterisation of an acrosome expressed serine protease inhibitor involved in human sperm–egg binding, 68
Moore G.: *see* Bennett P.
Moore H. D. M.: *see* Moore A.
More L.: *see* Amso N.
Morgan C.: *see* Ibrahim Z.
Morgan G.: *see* Matthias G. S. H.
Morgan P. R., Egan M. J., Murdoch J. B. and Monaghan J. M.: Squamous cell carcinoma of the endometrium, 208
Morgan P. R., Lopez A., Lim F. K. and Monaghan J. M.: Verrucous carcinoma of the vagina treated by total pelvic exenteration, 53
Morris I. D.: *see* Hughes S. M.

Morroll D. R., Lieberman B. A. and Matson P. L.: The use of human zona from cryopreserved oocytes in a test to assess the binding capacity of human sperm, 351
Mortimer G.: *see* Bolaji I. I.
Moyamoya disease, pregnancy in patients with, 173
Mucocoele of the appendix, 51
Multiple caesarean sections: risk of lower segment scar rupture in pregnancy, 19
Murdoch J. B.: *see* Morgan P. R.
Murphy D., McGown A. T., Bromley M., Tsuruo T., Crowther D. and Fox B. W.: P-glycoprotein expression in ovarian tumour biopsies taken before or after cyotoxic chemotherapy, 269
Murphy K. W., Dunphy B. and O'Herlihy C.: Increased maternal age protects against striae gravidarum, 297
Murray A.: *see* Bartlett M. L. R.

Narayansingh G. V., Ramsewak S. and Kissoon W.: Childhood vaginal bleeding in Trinidad, 252
Nargolkar S. M.: Hay's obstetric forceps; the Western India study, 17
Nassar K. E.: *see* Bahar A. M.
Natural family planning, complementary indices of potential fertility, 329
Nausea and vomiting in early pregnancy, 364
Necrotising fasciitis following caesarean section, 246
Neglected shoulder presentation and concealed term pregnancy with fetal death in the United Kingdom, 394
Neoh H. S., Tai C. and Cheah P. L.: Primary abdominal pregnancy with fundal implantation, 401
Newton J. R.: *see* Davies G. C.
Newton J. R.: *see* Ibrahim Z.
Neyro J. L., Barrenetxea G., Barbázan M. J., Centeno M. M., Montoya F. and Rodríguez-Escudero F. J.: Prognostic factors in the management of donor insemination. Analysis of 3227 cycles, 324
Nice L.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Nice L.: *see* Ray B.
Nicholson E. C.: *see* Carpenter K. A.
Nishigaki A.: *see* Yoshino K.
Noble A. D.: *see* Toth K. S.
Norman R. J., McLoughlin J. W., Yohkaichiya T., Borthwick G. M. and De Kretser D.: Relationship between inhibin, FSJ, LH and relaxin in the luteal phase of conception and non-conception cycles, 68
North Staffordshire obstetric flying squad, 1986–1990, 6
Novelli G.: *see* De Santis L.
Nwosu E. C. and Burke M. F.: Carcinoid tumour of the appendix and infertility, 344
Nylund L.: *see* Westgren M.

Obhrai M.: *see* Ibrahim Z.
O'Brien P. M. S.: *see* Pihos I. A.
Occipital position in labour, ultrasonic assessment of before instrument delivery (correspondence), 281
O'Dwyer E. M.: *see* Bolaji I. I.
Oestrogenised postmenopausal women, endometrial response after treatment with oral progesterone, 412
Oestrogen and progesterone receptors in the fallopian tube and the endometrium in different hormonal circumstances, comparative immunohistochemical study, 57
Ogilvie's syndrome following caesarean section, 314
Ogunniyi S.: *see* Makinde O. O.
O'Herlihy C.: *see* Murphy K. W.
Okolo S. O., Bostock J. F., Chippendale K. and Stainer E.: Intra-uterine insemination of washed husband's spermatozoa in the management of infertility in a district general hospital, 49
Onwude J. L.: *see* Johnson N.
Onwudiegwu O.: Experience with cervical circlage operations in Ile-Ife, Nigeria, 375
Operative delivery rate, effect of a birth plan, 394
Oram D.: *see* Davies A. P.
Oram D. H.: *see* Parfitt A.
Oskarsson T.: *see* Dimitry E. S.
Ovarian cancer, chemosensitivity testing by the MTT assay, 286
Ovarian cyst, benign, causing strangulating small bowel obstruction, 51
Ovarian cysts, functional management during IVF cycles, 64
Ovarian neoplasms, frozen section diagnosis of, 198
Ovarian tumour biopsies taken before and after cytotoxic chemotherapy, P-glycoprotein expression in, 269
Oviduct fluid formation, primary monolayer cultures of rabbit and human oviduct epithelial cells, 60
Ovulation induction agents, anti-oestrogen, in patients with unexplained infertility, 56
Ovulation induction following LH suppression in women with recurrent early pregnancy loss, 354

Ovulation induction using buserelin acetate and human menopausal gonadotrophin augmented with biosynthetic human growth hormone, clinical and endocrinological changes, 348
Owen P.: Ogilvie's syndrome following caesarean section, 314

Packham C.: *see* Perks N. F.
Pala A.: *see* Forleo R.
Pambakian H.: *see* Eustace D.
Pampiglione J.: *see* Balen A. H.
Para-ovarian serous tumour of borderline malignancy in pregnancy, 312
Parasitic myoma in pregnancy and in the puerperium, recurrent presentation, 182
Paraskevaides E. C. and Ayoade G.: Hysteroscopic detection of early endometrial cancer, 208
Parfitt A., Fish A. N. F. and Oram D. H.: Rupture of the vaginal vault with omental prolapse, 426
Parker R.: *see* Ibrahim Z.
Partington C.: *see* Youssef H.
Pasetto N.: *see* De Santis L.
Patel A.: *see* Shoham Z.
Patel K.: *see* Gunasekera P. C.
Pearce J. M.: Management of puerperal infection, supplement 1, S24
Pearson M. J.: *see* Kessopoulou E.
Pelvic actinomycosis: review, 27
Pelvic floor re-education associated with expulsion of intra-uterine contraceptive devices, interferential treatment, 340
Pelvic pain, aetiology and medical treatment, supplement 2, S46
Percival A.: Routes of infection in gynaecological and obstetric surgery, supplement 1, S5
Perks N. F., Packham C., Sherriff E. A., Bates S. A., Hall V. and Winston R. M. L.: Early human pregnancy: ultrasound characteristics and serum hCG concentration, 69
Perks N. and Soussis I. J.: Triplet heterotopic pregnancy, 289
Perrella R. R.: *see* Schiller V. L.
Philip G.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Philp N. H.: *see* Smith A. M.
Phipps J. H.: *see* Gunasekera P. C.
Piccone E.: *see* De Santis L.
Pihos I. A., Redman C. W. and O'Brien P. M. S.: The North Staffordshire obstetric flying squad, 1986–1990, 6
Piot P.: *see* Temmerman M.
Plummer F. A.: *see* Temmerman M.
Pneumococcal pyosalpinx mimicking a ruptured ectopic pregnancy, 275
Pogmore J. R.: *see* Scott P. H.
Poka R.: Cytology or cytology and colposcopy? (correspondence), 142
Polson D. W., Bedi S., Chanda M., Troup S. and Leiberman B.: Serum luteinising hormone concentrations—do they influence pregnancy rates in a donor insemination programme?, 351
Polson D. W., Chanda M., Bedi S., Troup S. and Leiberman B.: The influence of serum luteinising hormone concentrations on success rates of frozen embryo replacement into natural cycles, 352
Polycystic liver disease and pregnancy, 241
Polycystic ovaries and *in vitro* fertilisation, 65
Polycystic ovaries with normal menstruation and with oligomenorrhoea, 202
Polycystic ovary syndrome, laparoscopic ovarian diathermy—an effective treatment for anti-oestrogen resistant anovulatory infertility, 56
Pregnancy with intravaginal culture and transportation of oocytes, followed by cryopreservation of embryos and replacement (correspondence), 282
Preventing infection after gynaecological surgery, supplement 1, S7
Primary hyperparathroidism in pregnancy, 242
Primary papillary serous cystadenocarcinoma of the ovary complicating pregnancy, false negative ultrasound and aspiration cytology, 245
Prolonged spontaneous labour in primigravidae whose labour was actively managed: audit, 304
Prosser C.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Prostaglandin E_2 (dinoprostone) gel, effect of intracervical administration on fetal umbilical artery Doppler waveforms, 390
Prostaglandin vaginal gel, effect on the tissues of the unripe cervix at term, 228
Proximal tubal occlusion, transcervical tubal cannulation, 62
Pruritic urticarial papules and plaques of pregnancy, 1
Pryor J.: *see* Hirsh A.

Rainsbury P. A., MacNamee M. C. and Brinsden P. R.: Ejaculatory dysfunction managed with rectal stimulation followed by assisted conception, 69
Rainsbury P. A.: *see* Bhattacharya J.
Rainsbury P.: *see* Mills C.
Raju K. S.: *see* Eustace D.
Ramael M., De Neubourg D., Van Steelandt H., Scalliet P., Buytaert Ph. and Van Marck E.: Endometrial papillary carcinoma arising in a focus of adenomyosis, 278

Raman S. and Chan L. L.: Dandy–Walker syndrome in a baby with congenital rubella syndrome, 25
Ramsewak S.: *see* Narayansingh G. V.
Randall J. M. and Templeton A.: Direct intraperitoneal insemination for unexplained infertility, 45
Rasmussen M. J.: *see* Wingfield M.
Ray B., Nice L., Grant S., Williams J., Ford W. C. L., McDermott A. and Hull M. G. R.: Comparison of Percoll and swim-up methods of sperm preparation for *in vitro* fertilisation in cases of tubal infertility and sperm dysfunction, 70
Ray B.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Read M.: *see* Bigrigg A.
Redman C. W. E.: *see* Chenoy R.
Redman C. W.: *see* Pihos I. A.
Regan L.: *see* Clifford K.
Reid B. A.: *see* Gangar K. F.
Reid H. A. S.: *see* El-Lakany N. E.
Reidy J.: *see* Forman R. G.
Renal failure, acute, secondary to ureteric compression from a leiomyoma in pregnancy, 311
Renal carbuncle in pregnancy, 183
Revilla M., Intia M., Arribas I., Alvarez de los Heros J. I., Villa L. F. and Rico H.: Tartrate-resistant acid phosphatase as a biological marker of bone modelling and turnover in women in relation to their gonadal state, 191
Rico H.: *see* Revilla M.
Risquez F., Forman R. G. and Maleika F.: Diagnosis and treatment of ectopic pregnancy by transcervical tubal cannulation and intraluminal methotrexate. Report of a multicentre study, 70
Robertson A. A.: *see* Cruickshank D.
Robinson G.: Universal screening for gestational diabetes: is it justified?, 287
Robson M. S.: *see* Barton D. P. J.
Robson S. C., Vaughan J. and Gallivan S.: Ultrasonic estimation of fetal weight: use of targeted formulae in small for gestational age fetuses, 288
Rodríguez-Escudero F. J.: *see* Neyro J. L.
Rodríguez-Escudero F. J.: *see* Schneider J.
Rogers A.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Rogers M. S.: *see* Baldwin S. A.
Rogers M. S., Chan E. and Ho A.: Fundal height: does prior knowledge of gestational age influence the measurement?, 4
Roopnarinesingh S.: *see* Kuruvilla A.
Ross L. J.: *see* Sattin R.
Rosselli A. P.: *see* Largier D. D.
Routes of infection in gynaecological and obstetric surgery, supplement 1, S5
Rubinstein M.: *see* Schiller V. L.
Rufaie A.: *see* Thirumavalavan V. S.
Ruiz R.: *see* Melchor J. C.
Ryder L. R. D.: Terminus?, 249
Rymer J., Crook D., Sidhu M., Chapman M. and Stevenson J.: The effect of tibolone on serum concentrations of lipoprotein (a), 284

Salamalekis E., Loghis C., Kassanos D., Traka A. and Zourlas P. A.: Comparison of extra-amniotic prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ and dinoprostone use for labour induction after second trimester intra-uterine fetal death, 118
Samra J. S.: *see* Yoong W. C.
Sargent J.: *see* Wilson J.
Sattin R. and Ross L. J.: Endocervical polyps: is dilatation and curettage always necessary?, 251
Saunders D.: *see* Davies L.
Savage P. E.: *see* Louden K. A.
Saveranamuthu J.: *see* Shaikh N.
Scalliet P.: *see* Ramael M.
Schiller V. L., Tessler F. N., Gambone J. C., Rubinstein M., Perrella R. R. and Grant E. G.: Endovaginal pelvic sonography as the primary method of examination of the female pelvis, 121
Schistosomiasis of the genital tract, associated with abdominal pain and vaginal bleeding, 427
Schneider J., Fraca M., Lopez-Arregui E., de Toro M., Montoya F. and Rodríguez-Escudero F. J.: Giant organised Retzius space haematoma simulating a pelvic mass, 341
Scott F. P.: Antepartum and intrapartum factors related to infant retardation, 385
Scott J.: *see* Scott P. H.
Scott P. H., Malhotra A., Scott J., Douse T., Pogmore J. R. and Wharton B. A.: Glucose tolerance, insulin resistance and birth size in Asian and European mothers, 87
Scott R. J. and Fusi L.: Antenatal ultrasound diagnosis in early amnion rupture, 370
Screening by public demand, 287
Scudamore I., Dunphy B. and Cooke I. D.: Falloposcopy for transcervical visualisation of the lumen of the fallopian tube, using the linear eversion technique, 352
Seferiadis K.: *see* Messinis I. E.
Seligman S. A.: Review: Pelvic actinomycosis, 27
Septic abortion, treatment with co-amoxyclav, 262
Serum CA 125 and serum progesterone, prognostic value in threatened abortion, 147
Sesti F.: *see* De Santis L.

Shackley D. and Daw E.: Effect on the survivor of the early demise of its twin, 373
Shafi M. I.: *see* Chenoy R.
Shaikh N., Saveranamuthu J. and Williams G.: Ureteric injury unrecognised during gynaecological operations, 133
Shaker A.: *see* Fleming R.
Sharma S., Hewitt J., Baker E., Critchlow J. D. and Matson P.: Pregnancy with intravaginal culture and transport of oocytes, followed by cryopreservation of embryos and replacement (correspondence), 282
Shaw R. W.: *see* Amso N.
Shaw R. W.: *see* Curtis P.
Shaw R. W.: *see* Jackson A. E.
Shenfield F., Valentine A., Bahadur G. and Steele S. J.: Intra-uterine insemination in infertility: a simpler procedure than GIFT, 71
Shenton P.: *see* Lower A. M.
Shepherd H.: *see* Albertazzi P.
Shepherd J. H.: *see* Evans A. A.
Sherriff E. A.: *see* Perks N. F.
Shirodkar's abdominal sling operation, delivery after, 294
Shoham Z., Conway G. S., Patel A. and Jacobs H. S.: Polycystic ovaries in patients with hypergonadotropic hypogonadism: similarity of ovarian response to gonadotrophin stimulation in patients with polycystic ovary syndrome, 72
Shrimanker K.: *see* Maguinness S. D.
Sickle cell anaemia patients, obstetric performance at University College Hospital, Ibadan, Nigeria, 381
Siddall-Allum J.: *see* Gangar K. F.
Sidhu M.: *see* Rymer J.
Silva L. J. P.: Grand grand multiparity, 301
Slade R. J., McCallum K. A. and Callen P. J.: Leiomyosarcoma and transcervical resection of the endometrium—a cautionary tale, 52
Smith A. M. and Cox C. W. F. M.: Necrotising fasciitis following caesarean section, 246
Smith A. M., Philp N. H. and Browning A. J. F.: The CLAM operation and pregnancy, 310
Smith J. R. and Grant J. M.: The risks to the surgeon of caesarean section, 285
Smith S.: *see* Hirsh A.
Smoleniec J. S. and James D. K.: Does having a birth plan affect operative delivery rate?, 394
Smoleniec J. S., Weaver J. B. and Martin R.: Two vaginal deliveries in a patient with a single ventrical, transposition of the great arteries and pulmonary stenosis, 24
Soussis I.: *see* Dimitry E. S.
Soussis I. J.: *see* Perks N.
Speck E. H.: *see* Konje J. C.
Sperm binding capacity, use of human zona from cryopreserved oocytes to assess, 351
Sperm motility adversely affected by the peritoneal fluid environment in endometriosis, 60
Sperm preparation, Percoll and swim-up methods for *in vitro* fertilisation in cases of tubal infertility and sperm dysfunction, 70
Sperm stimulants in assisted conception programmes, 351
Splenosis of the female genital system, 274
Spontaneous abortion material, histopathology, 137
Spontaneous conception in a woman with long-standing premature ovarian failure receiving hormone replacement, 343
Spurious labour—clinical significance, 105
Squamous cell carcinoma of the endometrium, 208
Stainer E.: *see* Okolo S. O.
Stanton S. L.: *see* Creighton S. M.
Steele S. J.: *see* Shenfield F.
Steer C.: *see* Balen A. H.
Stevenson J.: *see* Rymer J.
Stillbirths in a district general hospital, audit, 232
Stress urinary incontinence in nulliparous women, aetiological factors, 130
Striae gravidarum, increased maternal age protects against, 297
Stronge J. M.: *see* Barton D. P. J.
Stronge J. M.: *see* Wingfield M.
Superior vena cava syndrome: a paraneoplastic presentation associated with squamous cell carcinoma of the cervix, 209
Superovulated women, positive feedback effect of oestradiol, 67
Superovulation and intra-uterine insemination programme at Birmingham Maternity Hospital, 349
Sutton C. J. G.: *see* Whitelaw N. L.

Tai C.: *see* Neoh H. S.
Takahashi K., Yamane Y. and Kitao M.: Prognostic value of serum CA 125 and serum progesterone in threatened abortion, 147
Takahashi K.: *see* Yoshino K.
Tamale-Sali E. G. and Iskander M. N.: Is there a risk of lower segment scar rupture in pregnancy after multiple caesarean sections?, 19
Tan S. L.: *see* Balen A. H.
Tan S. L.: *see* MacDougall M. J.
Tartrate-resistant acid phosphatase as a biological marker of bone modelling and turnover in women in relation to their gonadal state, 191
Taylor C.: *see* Wilson J.

Temmerman M., Plummer F. A., Farah A., Wamola I. A., Brunham R. C. and Piot P.: Gonorrhoea in pregnancy, 162
Templeton A. A.: *see* Acharya U.
Templeton A. A.: *see* Fowler P. A.
Templeton A. A.: *see* Messinis I. E.
Templeton A.: *see* Randall J. M.
Teoh T. G.: *see* Fitzpatrick C.
TEP-2 protein synthesised by fallopian tube mucosa, antibodies to, 67
Terminus?, 249
Tessler F. N.: *see* Schiller V. L.
Theatre environment and the awake patient, 407
Thein A.: *see* Haloob R.
Thirumavalavan V. S., Rufaie A. and Biedrzycki T.: Malignant Brenner tumour, 342
Thomas E. J.: Endometriosis—conclusions, supplement 2, S45
Thomassen P.: *see* Westgren M.
Thornton S. and Cooke I. D.: Should the NHS fund infertility services? A survey of Sheffield general practitioners' views, 353
Thornton S. J.: *see* Lavaida H. A.
Thorp J. M.: *see* Kennedy B. W.
Thorsen P. and Møller B. R.: Complications of hysterosalpingography, 338
Threatened abortion, outcome of pregnancies complicated by, 150
Tomlinson M. J.: *see* Kessopoulou E.
Toppozada M., El-Ghazzawi E., Meleis M. and Abd-Rabbo S.: Effect of 9-deoxo-16,16-dimethyl-9-methylene-prostaglandin E_2 vaginal gel on the tissues of the pregnant unripe uterus at term, 228
Torsion, asymptomatic, of a gravid uterus in the third trimester, 401
Toth K. S., Letchworth A. T., Noble A. D. and Williams M.: The significance of infection in the aetiology of preterm labour. A prospective controlled study, 94
Traka A.: *see* Salamalekis E.
Transient cystic hygroma and chylothorax, perinatal outcome in fetuses, 159
Travagli S., Leonardi M. C., Cocilovo G. and Vesce F.: Fetal macrosomia: predictive value of maternal glycaemic profiles, oral glucose tolerance tests and ultrasound measurements, 9
Travagli S.: *see* Vesce F.
Trehan A.: *see* Eustace D.
Trejdosiewicz L. K.: *see* Klentzeris L. D.
Triplet heterotopic pregnancy, 289
Troup S.: *see* Polson D. W.
Tsakhalina T. H.: *see* Messinis I. E.
Tsolas O.: *see* Messinis I. E.
Tsuruo T.: *see* Murphy D.
Tubal embryo transfer—effect on pregnancy rate in unexplained and male factor infertility, 57
Tubal pregnancies, laparoscopic treatment with 15-methyl-prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$, 125
Tuck S. M.: *see* Howard R. J.
Tucker H.: *see* Chenoy R.
Turner M. J.: The case for antimicrobial prophylaxis with caesarean section, supplement 1, S20
Turner M. J.: *see* Barton D. P. J.
Turner M. J.: *see* Wingfield M.
Twin, early demise of, effect on the survivor, 373
Twin pregnancy: labour analysis by parity, 14
Twins, mode of delivery, 219

Ultrasound assessment of the endometrium, 59
Ultrasound characteristics and serum hCG concentration in early human pregnancy, 69
Ultrasound guided vaginal egg collection—is it safe? Immediate and late effects assessed by laparoscopy, 58
Umbilical cord blood gases; effects of delays in collection and analysis, 108
Ureteric injury unrecognised during gynaecological operations, 133
Uterine artery ligation for control of secondary haemorrhage after caesarean section, 112
Uterine rupture in the primigravida, 314

Vaginal adenosis after exposure to stilboestrol as an infant, 425
Vaginal deliveries, two, in a patient with a single ventricle, transposition of the great arteries and pulmonary stenosis, 24
Vaginal flora, effects of a combined contraceptive vaginal ring releasing ethinyloestradiol and 3-ketodesogestrel, 347
Vaginal vault rupture with omental prolapse, 426
Valentine A.: *see* Shenfield F.
Van Marck E.: *see* Ramael M.
Van Steelandt H.: *see* Ramael M.
Varicocoeles, treatment by surgical ligation, pregnancy rates following, 321
Vaughan J.: *see* Bennett P.
Vaughan J.: *see* Robson S. C.
Ventouse extraction using piped wall suction, 116
Verma S.: *see* MacKenna A. I.
Verrucous carcinoma of the vagina treated by total pelvic exenteration, 53
Vesce F., Travagli S. and Cocilovo G.: Predictive value of the gestosis index, 22
Vesce F.: *see* Travagli S.
Villa L. F.: *see* Revilla M.
Vomiting, and nausea, in early pregnancy, 364

Walton S. and Batra H. K.: The use of medroxyprogesterone acetate 50 mg in the treatment of painful pelvic conditions: preliminary results from a multicentre trial, supplement 2, S50
Wamola I. A.: *see* Temmerman M.
Wardle P.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Wardle P. G.: *see* Fox R.
Wathen N.: *see* Campbell J.
Watson H., Kiddy D. S., Hamilton-Fairley D., Gilling-Smith G. and Franks S.: A pilot study of ovulation induction following LH suppression in women with recurrent early pregnancy loss, 354
Watson R.: *see* Jenkins J. M.
Weaver J. B.: *see* Smoleniec J. S.
Weighing, routine, during antenatal visits, 285
Westgren M., Almström M., Bui T. H., Giertz G., Nylund L. and Thomassen P.: Perinatal outcome in fetuses with transient cystic hygroma or with chylothorax, 159
Wharton B. A.: *see* Scott P. H.
Whitehead S. A., Andrews P. L. R. and Chamberlain G. V. P.: Characterisation of nausea and vomiting in early pregnancy: a survey of 1000 women, 364
Whitelaw N. L. and Sutton C. J. G.: Does hysteroscopic endometrial resection cause endometriosis? (correspondence), 141
Whitelaw N.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Williams G.: *see* Bhattacharya J.
Williams G.: *see* Carpenter K. A.
Williams G.: *see* Shaikh N.
Williams J.: *see* Eddowes H. A.
Williams J.: *see* Ray B.
Williams M.: *see* Toth K. S.
Williamson J. G.: *see* Baker P. N.
Wilson J., Sargeant J., Hill J. G. and Taylor C.: Chemosensitivity testing of ovarian cancer by the MTT assay, 286
Wingfield M., Turner M. J., Rasmussen M. J. and Stronge J. M.: Labour in twin pregnancy. An analysis by parity, 14
Winston R. M. L.: *see* Dimitry E. S.
Winston R. M. L.: *see* Perks N. F.
Wong W. S.: *see* Fung H. Y. M.
Wood P.: *see* Jenkins J. M.
Wren M.: *see* Forman R. G.

Yamane Y.: *see* Takahashi K.
Yates R. W. S.: *see* Fleming R.
Yohkaichiya T.; *see* Norman R. J.
Yoong W. C., Samra J. S. and Jordan J. A.: Renal carbuncle in pregnancy, 183
Yoshino K., Takahashi K., Eda Y., Nishigaki A. and Kitao M.: Polycystic ovaries with normal menstruation and with oligomenorrhoea, 202
Youssef H., Banerjee S. and Partington C.: Should we stop routine weighing during antenatal visits?, 285
Yovich J.: *see* Balen A. H.
Yovich J.: *see* Hirsh A.
Yovich J. L.: *see* Lower A. M.

Zourlas P. A.: *see* Salamalekis E.